

# A Data Exchange Protocol for Dimensional Measurement

Status & DMIS 5.0 Update Robert J. Stone

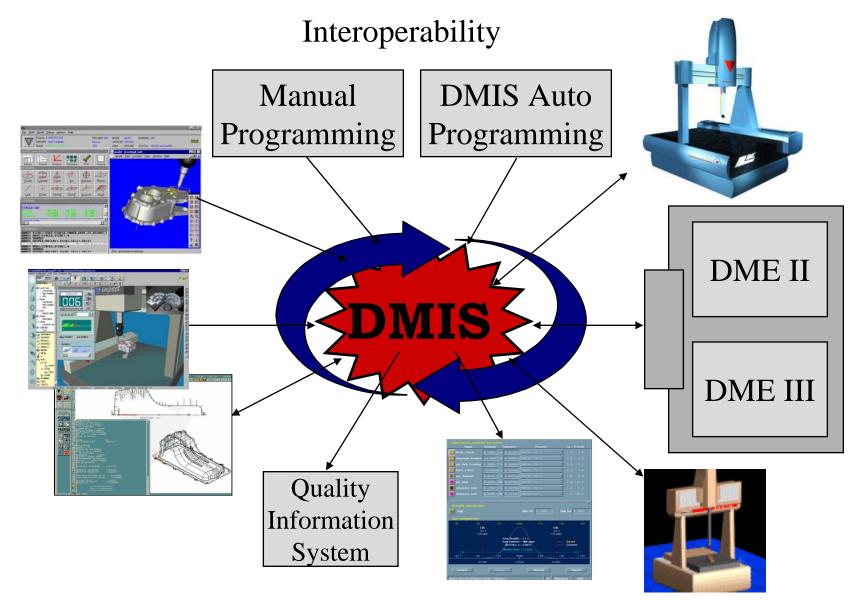
Developer

Origin International Inc.

#### **Pre-DMIS Environment**

Classic Interoperability Problem Manual Auto Programming Programming DME I CAD A **DME II** CAD B **DME III** CAD w/ Analysis DME IV Quality Analysis Information System System

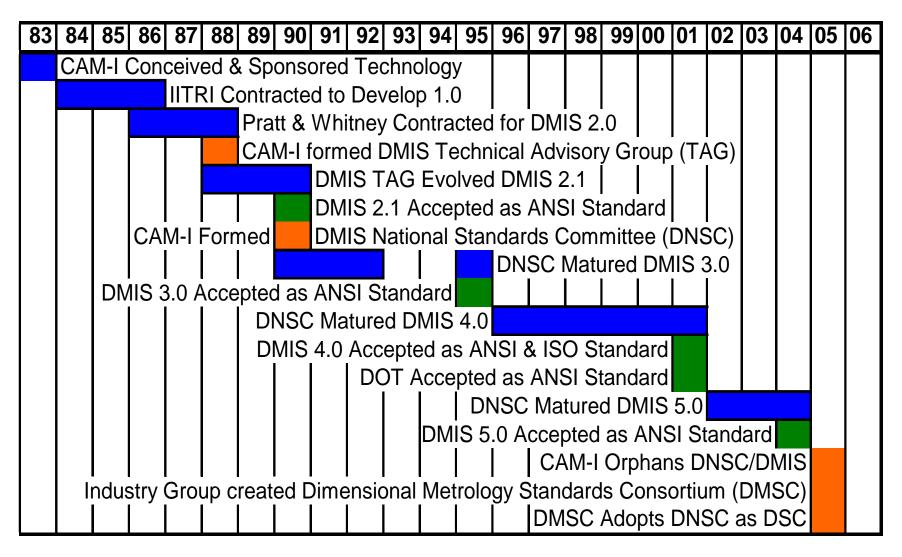
#### **DMIS** Environment



#### What is DMIS?

- Fulfillment of a Technology Void
- Standard of Bi-directional Communication for Dimensional Measurement Data
- Specifies a Vocabulary of Terms
  - Metrology Measurement Programs
  - Measurement Results Data
- Neutral Exchange Format
- Human Readable and Writeable
- Function as DME Language
- American & ISO Standard

#### **DMIS** Timeline





# Dimensional Measuring Interface Standard



- Over 140 improvements (Interpretations, Errors, Enhancements)
- Harmonization with STEP and DML specifications
- Replaced Contact and Non-Contact Scanning (EDUG)
- Complete Suite of Measurement Features
- Continued Alignment with GD&T Standards
- Introduction of Measurement Uncertainty
- Removed Ambiguities:
  - Major and Minor Words;
  - Example Codes,
  - Macros,
  - Diagrams
- DMIS Application Profiles and Conformance Levels
- Approved as ANSI Standard
- Submitting as International Standard

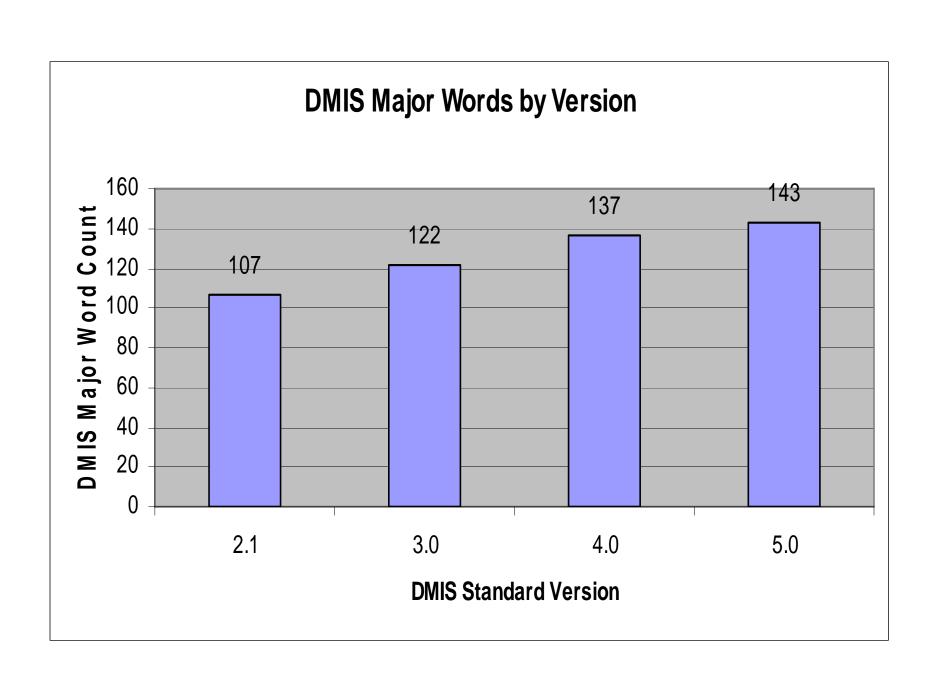
#### **DMIS**

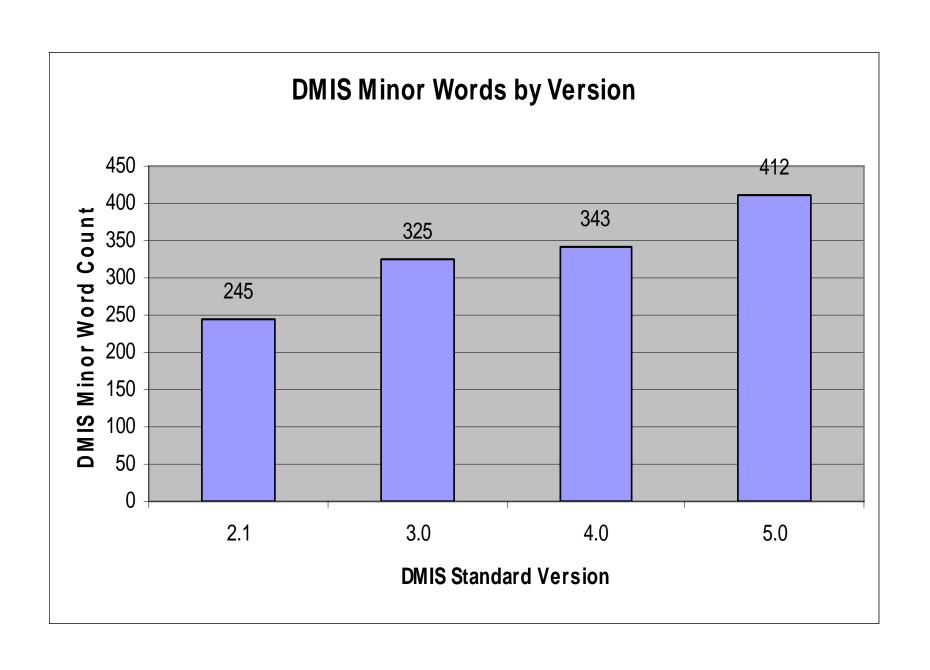
#### Objective

- The new and improved version of the Dimensional Measuring Interface Standard (DMIS), revision 5.0, has more than 140 enhancements over DMIS version 4.0 (approved 2001) including: Enhanced Scanning; a Completed Suite of Measure Features; Continued Alignment with GD&T Standards; an Introduction to Measurement Uncertainty; the addition of major and minor words; example codes, macros, diagrams that remove ambiguities, and much more.
- The objective of the Dimensional Measuring Interface Standard (DMIS) is to provide a standard for the bi-directional communication of inspection data between computer systems and inspection equipment. The standard is a vocabulary of terms, which establishes a neutral format for inspection programs and inspection results data.
- While primarily designed for communication between automated equipment, DMIS is designed to be both man-readable and man-writable, allowing inspection programs to be written and inspection results to be analyzed without the use of computer aids. With the enhancement of the High Level Language extensions, DMIS can function and be implemented as a DME (Dimensional Measuring Equipment) language.
- DMIS provides the vocabulary to pass inspection programs to dimensional measuring equipment and to pass measurement and process data back to an analysis, collection, and/or archiving system. A piece of equipment which interfaces to others, using the DMIS vocabulary, may do so directly or it may have a pre-processor to convert its own native data formats into the DMIS format and/or a postprocessor to convert the DMIS format into its own data structure.

## DMIS 5.0 Update

- Update
  - Robust Scanning Support
  - Complete Feature Set
  - Enriched Tolerances
  - Measurement Uncertainty
  - More Complete and Unambiguous
- Approved as ANSI Standard
- Submitted as ISO Standard





#### Current Validated SIRs

November 21, 2005

| SIR No.       | Submit<br>Date      | Submitted<br>By  | Company                       | Problem<br>Type | <u>Topic</u>   | <u>Status</u> | Status<br>Date      |
|---------------|---------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|--|---------------|---------------------|
| <u>98-104</u> | December<br>1 1998  | Ron Schall       | Ford Motor                    | Enhance<br>ment | Lack of Gear Measurement Capability                        | Validated     | February 9<br>2000  |
| <u>99-84</u>  | March 9<br>1999     | Dave<br>Petrizze | Wilcox<br>Associates,<br>Inc. | Enhance<br>ment | Machine Parameters   | Validated     | March 15<br>1999    |
| <u>99-123</u> | November<br>10 1999 | Ron Schall       | Ford Motor<br>Co              | Enhance<br>ment | Inabilty to inspect threaded features.                     | Validated     | November<br>10 1999 |
| <u>17-Mar</u> | July 29<br>2003     | Keith Morton     | LK<br>Metrology               | Other           | Add table of applicable TOL statements for FEAT statements | Validated     | July 29<br>2003     |
| <u>03-Apr</u> | January 20<br>2004  | Lutz Karras      | Carl Zeiss                    | Error           | Impossible to use SGAGE and SPART                          | Validated     | January 20<br>2004  |
| <u>Apr-50</u> | April 30<br>2004    | Cory Leland      | Deere &<br>Company            | Error           | Removal of Scan Path Points                                | Validated     | April 30<br>2004    |
| <u>Apr-51</u> | December<br>16 2004 | yjlee            | Freelancer                    | Enhance<br>ment | Need TOL/LEN statement                                     | Validated     | December<br>16 2004 |
| <u>01-May</u> | July 27<br>2005     | Lutz Karras      | EDUG                          | Error           | Description of FEAT / LINE incomplete                      | Validated     | August 27<br>2005   |

As of March 27, 2006: 49 Validated SIRS

#### **DMIS** Conformance

#### DNSC Recognized:

- The Difficulty of Using Past DMIS CHFiles for Evaluating Conformity.
- The Necessity of Guaranteed Interoperability between DMIS Systems.
- That Most DMIS Applications do not Need to Implement the Entire Standard.
- A Need to Define a DMIS Validation Mechanism.

#### MIPT Initiated

- Efforts to define DMIS Application Profiles
- Solicitation of DNSC Participation

#### NIST Participating

- Define Conformance Testing Algorithms & Processes
- Conduct Testing Pilot

## Application Profile Development

#### Proposed as AIAG Work Request. Steps include:

- Discuss common user needs and decide on an application area for which to develop an application profile (e.g., prismatic, sheet metal, etc.)
- Identify and agree upon the subset of DMIS functionality needed to meet the requirements (define the application profile)
- Engage vendors and get their input on the application profile (reasonableness, implementation issues, how it fits with their plans etc.)
- Encourage implementation of the application profile
- Develop conformance test tools and suites to evaluate conformance of implementations to the application profile (NIST lead)
- Conduct testing pilot of application profile implementations, using Metrology Testbed equipment and software at industry, NIST, and university sites

#### **DMIS Conformance Process**

- Define Application Profiles (AP)
- Approve and Publish APs
- Develop AP Conformance Testing Suite
- Recognize DMIS Conformance Testing Service
- Submit DMIS Application for Adherence
- Make Application's DMIS Conformance Claim

# DMIS 5.0 Application Profile

- DMIS Applications Profiles (AP)
- Application Profile Addendums (APA)
- APA appends to an AP
- With DMIS 5.0 Conformance Levels
  - Level 1:Essential
  - Level 2:Important
  - Level 3:Beneficial
- DMIS 5.0 Reference Section 2.1

#### DMIS 5.0 Application Profiles Defined

#### **Application Profiles**

- Prismatic
- Thin Walled
- Application Profile Addendums
  - Rotary Table
  - Contact Scanning
  - MultiCarriage
  - In-Process Verification (IPV)
  - Quality Information System (QIS)
  - Soft Gauging
  - Measurement Uncertainty

### DMIS 5.0 Application Profile

(MS Excel Format)

| ACLRAT   Var 1   MESACL, var 2   Var 1   MESACL, var 2   Var 1   MESACL, var 2   Var 1   Var 1   MESACL, var 2   Var 2   MESACL, var 3   Var 2   MEMMn   Var 3   MEMMn   Var 4   Var 5   Var 4   Var 5   Var 4   Var 6   Var 6   Var 7   Var 7   Var 7   Var 8   Var 8   Var 9   Var 9 |         | L2<br>L3                                     | L2 Important to meeting the Profile's goals |    | Prismatic<br>Application<br>Profile |    |     | Αp | Thin Walled<br>Application<br>Profile |    |     | Rotary<br>Table AP<br>Addendum |          |    | Multi<br>Carriage<br>AP<br>Addendum |               | Contact<br>Scanning<br>AP<br>Addendum |          |    | Addendum |    |    | QIS AP<br>Addendum |    |    | Meas<br>Uncert<br>ty Af<br>Addenc |                              |             |
|--|---------|--|---|----|-------------------------------------|----|-----|----|---------------------------------------|----|-----|--------------------------------|----------|----|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|----------|----|----------|----|----|--------------------|----|----|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| Var_1   MESACL_var_2   | COMMAND | PARAMETERS                                   |   | L1 | L2                                  | L3 | N/A | LI | L2                                    | L3 | N/A | L1                             | L2       | L3 | L1                                  | L2            | L3                                    | L1       | L2 | L3       | L1 | L2 | L3                 | L1 | L2 | L3                                | L1                           | L2          |
| POSACL,var 2   | ACLRAT  | ACLRAT/var_1                                 |   |    |                                     | I  |     |    |                                       | I  |     |                                |          | z  |                                     |               |                                       |          |    |          |    |    |                    |    |    |                                   |                              |             |
| ROTACL.var 3   |         | var_1  | MESACL,var_2                                |    |                                     | z  |     |    |                                       | I  |     |                                |          |    |                                     |               |                                       |          |    |          |    |    |                    |    |    |                                   |                              |             |
| Var 2   MPMM,n   |         |  |   |    |                                     | I  |     |    |                                       | I  |     |                                |          |    |                                     |               |                                       |          |    |          |    |    |                    |    |    |                                   |                              |             |
| MMPSSn   |         |  |   |    |                                     |    | a   |    |                                       |    | a   |                                |          | z  |                                     |               |                                       |          |    |          |    |    |                    |    |    |                                   |                              |             |
| IPMMn  |         | var_2  |   |    |                                     | z  |     |    |                                       | z  |     |                                |          |    |                                     |               |                                       |          |    |          |    |    |                    |    |    |                                   | ᆫ                            | $\perp$     |
| PSS.n  |         |  |   |    |                                     | I  |     |    |                                       | I  |     |                                |          |    |                                     |               |                                       |          |    |          |    |    |                    |    |    |                                   | ഥ                            |             |
| var 4  |         | _  |   |    |                                     | z  |     |    |                                       | I  |     |                                | $\sqcup$ |    |                                     |               |                                       |          |    |          |    |    |                    |    |    |                                   | ഥ                            | <b>—</b>    |
| Var_3   RPMMn  |         | _  | ·   |    |                                     | _  |     |    |                                       | -  |     |                                |          |    |                                     | $\perp$       |                                       |          |    |          |    |    |                    |    |    |                                   | ഥ                            | —           |
| Var 4  |         | <u>.                                    </u> |   |    | _                                   | I  |     |    |                                       | I  |     |                                |          |    |                                     |               |                                       |          |    |          |    |    |                    |    |    |                                   | ഥ                            | —           |
| Var_4   PCENT,n  |         | var_3  |   |    | _                                   |    | _   |    |                                       |    |     |                                |          |    |                                     |               |                                       |          |    |          |    |    |                    |    |    |                                   | ╙                            | —           |
| HIGH   |         | Ь.   |   |    | _                                   |    | a   | _  | _                                     |    | a   |                                |          |    | _                                   | $\rightarrow$ |                                       | $\vdash$ |    |          |    |    |                    |    |    | _                                 | ഥ                            | —           |
| LOW  |         | var_4  | ·   |    |                                     |    |     |    |                                       |    |     |                                |          |    |                                     | $\rightarrow$ |                                       | $\vdash$ |    |          |    |    |                    |    |    | _                                 | ⊢                            | —           |
| DEFAULT  |         | _  |   |    |                                     |    |     | _  |                                       |    |     |                                |          |    | _                                   | $\rightarrow$ |                                       | $\vdash$ |    |          |    |    |                    |    |    | _                                 | ⊢                            | <del></del> |
| ALGDEF VA(label)=ALGDEF/var_1  |         | -  |   |    | _                                   | _  |     |    |                                       | _  |     |                                |          |    |                                     | -             |                                       | $\vdash$ |    |          |    |    |                    |    |    | _                                 | ⊢                            | —           |
| var_1         CODE,n         x         x           'name' var_2         x         x           var_2         parameter var_2         x         x           ASSIGN         varname=ASSIGN/expr         x         x         x           BADTST         BADTST/var_1         x         x         x           var_1         ON         x         x         x           OFF         x         x         x  |         |  |   |    |                                     | I  |     |    |                                       | I  |     |                                |          | -  | _                                   |               |                                       |          |    |          |    |    |                    | _  |    | _                                 | _                            | _           |
| hame'var_2   | ALGUEF  |  |   |    |                                     |    |     |    |                                       |    |     |                                |          |    |                                     |               |                                       |          |    |          |    |    |                    |    |    |                                   |                              |             |
| Var_2   parameter var_2  |         | var_1  |   |    |                                     |    | _   |    |                                       |    |     |                                | $\vdash$ |    |                                     | $\rightarrow$ |                                       | $\vdash$ |    |          |    |    |                    |    |    | _                                 | ⊢                            | —           |
| ASSIGN   Variance = ASSIGN/expr  |         |  |   |    |                                     |    | _   |    |                                       |    |     | _                              | $\vdash$ | _  |                                     |               |                                       |          |    |          |    |    |                    |    |    |                                   | ⊢                            | <del></del> |
| BADTST         BADTST/var 1         z z z z z z z z z z z z z z z z z z z  |         |  |   |    |                                     |    | 1   |    |                                       |    | •   | _                              |          | _  | _                                   | $\rightarrow$ | _                                     |          |    |          |    |    |                    | _  |    | _                                 | _                            | _           |
| var_1         ON         x <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>I</td> <td>I</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>I</td> <td>I</td> <td></td>   |         |  |   |    | I                                   | I  |     |    | I                                     | I  |     |                                |          |    |                                     |               |                                       |          |    |          |    |    |                    |    |    |                                   |                              |             |
| OFF x x x x  | BADTST  |  |   |    | I                                   | I  |     |    | I                                     | I  |     |                                |          |    |                                     |               |                                       |          |    |          |    |    |                    |    |    |                                   |                              |             |
|  |         | var_1  | ON  |    | z                                   | I  |     |    | I                                     | I  |     |                                |          |    |                                     |               |                                       |          |    |          |    |    |                    |    |    |                                   | ഥ                            | Щ.          |
|  |         |  |   |    | I                                   | I  |     |    | I                                     | I  |     |                                |          |    |                                     |               |                                       |          |    |          |    |    |                    |    |    |                                   | $ldsymbol{ldsymbol{\sqcup}}$ | $\perp$     |
| BOUND BOUND/var_1 var_2 var_3  | BOUND   |  |   | I  | I                                   | I  |     |    | I                                     | I  |     |                                |          |    |                                     |               |                                       |          |    |          |    |    |                    |    |    |                                   |                              |             |

# DMIS 5.0 Conformance Claim Example

- Our Product, Version x.y from DMIS Vendor conforms to:
- DMIS Application Profile
  - Prismatic, Level 3 and
  - Thin Wall, Level 2
- With:
- AP Addendum
  - Rotary Table, Level 3.

#### DMIS 4.0:

- Rewrote the DMIS CHFile using the Extended Bakus Naur Format (EBNF)
- Addressed Conformance in the Specification
- Identified Conformance Testing Services
  - To Validate CHFiles
  - To Test Conformance
- Defined an Approach to Insure DMIS Conformity within a DMIS Functional Subset.

## **DMIS** Application Profiles

- Required for DMIS Conformance Testing
- Used to Defines Functional Subsets
- Contains Conformance Levels
  - Level 1:Essential
  - Level 2:Important
  - Level 3:Beneficial
- Must be Formulated, Agreed, and Submitted
- Formally Recognized by DNSC
- Currently none have been Formally Recognized or Submitted

#### Application Profile Representation

- Currently no Templates have been Defined.
- Define using DMIS 4.0 CHFile EBNF for Easier Comparisons with System's CHFile.
- Designate Conformance Levels within the Application Profile Bends.

# Conformance Testing Service

- Can be Provided any Organization.
- Service to be Recognized by the DNSC.
- Develops Test Suites to:
  - Validate Chile
  - Test DMIS Implementations for Conformity to One or More Application Profiles.
- Currently, No Conformance Testing Service Exist.

### **DMIS** Conformance Testing

- Verify syntax of DMIS input and output files
- Verify that a generator produces conforming metafiles which accurately and correctly represent the intended results
- Verify that an interpreter can correctly and completely read conforming metafiles and produce intended results
- Verify that the DMIS characterization file is syntactically correct and that it accurately represents the capabilities of the application
- Conforming implementation must adhere to prescribed syntax and semantics

#### Conformance Claim

 OurProduct, Version x.y from DMISVendor conforms to DMIS Application Profile ABC, Level 2 and XYZ, Level 3.

#### DMIS +'s and -'s

#### +'s:

- Maintained and improved by committee
- Mature, an existing standard
  - many successful implementations
- Full featured

#### -'S:

- Maintained and improved by committee
- Old
- Overlap with emerging standards

#### **DMIS** Future Direction

- Continued efforts at harmonization
  - STEP AP's
  - |++
  - DML
- Modernization of high level language support (HLL)?
- Shrinkage?

# DMIS Application Profiles & Conformance Testing

Metrology Interoperability Group August 29, 2001

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